

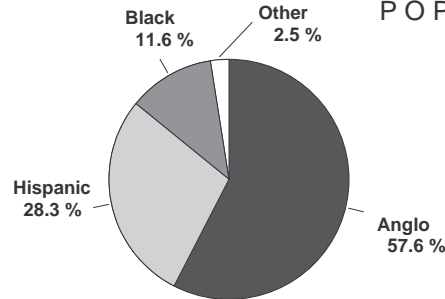


## Selected Facts for Texas - 1998

### Demography

Estimated Population: 19,759,614  
Number of Counties: 254

Population Per Square Mile: 75.4  
Area in Square Miles: 261,914



### POPULATION INFORMATION

Age	Females	Males	Total	Percent
0 - 4	818,483	856,229	1,674,712	8.5 %
5 - 14	1,526,704	1,595,257	3,121,961	15.8 %
15 - 44	4,498,163	4,671,127	9,169,290	46.4 %
45 - 64	1,950,992	1,857,321	3,808,313	19.3 %
Over 64	1,169,729	815,609	1,985,338	10.0 %
Total	9,964,071	9,795,543	19,759,614	100.0 %
State	50.4 %	49.6 %		

### Socioeconomic Indicators

	State
Unemployment Rate	4.8 %
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	474,755
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	1,705,795
Medicaid Expenditures <sup>1</sup>	\$ 7,139,928,839

### Medicaid (Title XIX)

	State
Unduplicated Count of:	
Medicaid Eligibles	2,680,583
Medicaid Recipients	2,324,810
Medicaid Clients Served:	
Physicians Services	1,783,470
Inpatient Hospital Services	444,750
Outpatient Hospital Services	1,011,359
Prescribed Medications	1,894,447
Family Planning Services	181,434
THSteps (EPSDT) Checkups	1,103,223

### Natality

	Number <sup>2</sup>	Percent
Total Live Births	342,199	
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	21,752	6.4 %
Unmarried Mothers	107,696	31.5 %
Low Birth Weight <sup>2</sup>	25,400	7.4 %
Late or No Prenatal Care <sup>2</sup>	69,332	20.7 %
Fertility Rate <sup>3</sup>	76.1	

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Number	Rate <sup>3</sup>
Tuberculosis	1,820	9.2
Sexually Transmitted Diseases		
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	429	2.2
Gonorrhea	32,932	166.7
Chlamydia	60,622	306.8
AIDS	4,201	21.3
Hepatitis A	3,538	17.9
Varicella (chickenpox)	20,484	103.7

### Mortality

	Deaths <sup>2</sup>	Rate <sup>3</sup>
Deaths From All Causes	142,361	504.1
Cardiovascular Disease	56,005	179.7
Heart Disease	42,712	139.3
Stroke	9,807	29.5
All Cancer	32,275	124.0
Lung Cancer	9,513	37.6
Female Breast Cancer	2,472	18.7
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease	6,597	21.9

	Deaths <sup>2</sup>	Rate <sup>3</sup>
Diabetes	4,888	17.8
Unintentional Injury (Accidents)	7,370	34.0
Motor Vehicle Injury	3,745	18.7
Homicide	1,443	7.5
Suicide	2,129	10.4
Work-related Injury	452	2.3
Infant Deaths	2,180	6.4
Fetal Deaths <sup>2</sup>	1,999	5.8

<sup>1</sup> Excluding Disproportionate Share Hospital payments.

<sup>2</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. Late prenatal care refers to mothers who did not receive prenatal care during the first trimester of pregnancy. Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth.

<sup>3</sup> Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44. Infant death rates and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Work-related injury death rates are per 100,000 population. The remaining death rates have been age-adjusted to the 1940 U.S. standard population per 100,000 population. Communicable disease rates are also per 100,000 population. Rates and percents have not been calculated if 20 or fewer births, deaths or cases occurred, as indicated by "----".

## Health Professionals

	State
<b>Direct Patient Care Physicians</b> .....	28,903
Ratio of Population per Direct Care Physician. ....	684
Ratio of Population per General/Family Practice. ....	3,890
Ratio of Population (Females 15-44) per ob/gyn. ....	2,377
<b>Registered Nurses</b> .....	150,817
Ratio of Population per Registered Nurse. ....	131
<b>Dentists</b> .....	6,991
Ratio of Population per Dentist. ....	2,826
<b>Participating Medicaid Physicians</b> .....	9,929

## Health Facilities

	State
<b>Acute Care Hospitals.</b> .....	477
Licensed Beds. ....	72,554
Staffed Beds. ....	57,720
Disproportionate share hospital payments. ....	\$1,064,966,545
<b>Nursing Homes.</b> .....	1,163
Licensed Beds. ....	127,437

There were 154 Texas counties with primary care Health Professional Shortage Area designations at the close of 1999. These included 123 whole county designations and 31 counties with partial areas/populations designated. Texas also had 227 counties with Medically Underserved Area designations. These included the total population in 175 counties and subcounty areas/populations in another 52 counties. For updated information please contact the Health Professions Resource Center at 512-458-7261 or at <http://www.tdh.state.tx.us/dpa/>.

## Texas Department of Health Program Summary for Texas

### Breast and Cervical Cancer Control Program<sup>2</sup>

Mammograms performed ..... 16,552

### Children's Health Services

Children's health services available to state residents ..... Yes

### Chronically Ill and Disabled Children's Services<sup>2</sup>

Eligible children ..... 15,178  
Children served ..... 6,392  
Amount paid ..... \$ 22,584,229

### Emergency Medical Services

Ambulances permitted. .... 3,214  
EMS personnel certified. .... 42,864

### Family Planning Services (Title V and XX)

Family planning services available to state residents. .... Yes

### Food and Drug Safety

Facilities licensed, registered, permitted  
or accredited. .... 30,242

### Immunization Division

Vaccine doses administered (less than age 20). .... 5,407,332

### Oral Health Services<sup>2</sup>

Children receiving dental care. .... 19,677  
Children provided with dental education. .... 704,368

### Primary Health Care/COPH Services<sup>2</sup>

Reported clients served. .... 94,627

### Women's Health Services

Prenatal and postpartum care services available  
to county residents. .... Yes

### Kidney Health Care<sup>2</sup>

ESRD patients receiving life-sustaining treatments. .... 16,605  
Estimated cost of treatments. .... \$ 14,374,146

### Radiation Control Program

Health-related permit locations. .... 13,634  
Certified mammography locations. .... 544

### Tuberculosis Elimination Division<sup>1</sup>

TB cases completing drug therapy. .... 1,367

### Women, Infants, and Children's Nutrition<sup>2</sup>

Clients receiving benefits. .... 732,472

### Zoonosis Control

Number of animals diagnosed positive  
for rabies. .... 303

### There were 64 local health departments in Texas.

TDH funding. .... \$ 73,721,530

<sup>1</sup> Data are reported by county of location of the provider.

<sup>2</sup> Data are reported by county of residence of the client.